



PBPK Modelling of Target Organ Concentrations for Reverse Dosimetry

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Simcyp Simulator Platform

- The Simcyp simulator is a computer software which uses mathematical models based on physiological processes in order to mechanistically predict drug disposition in the human population after oral, IV and dermal exposure.
- The simulator combines information on the physiological system with *in vitro* data on individual drugs to make predictions of plasma and tissue concentrations (Fig 1).
- By changing physiological information simulations in different populations (including elderly, pregnancy, paediatric populations) can be made

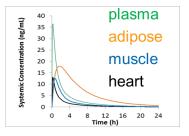


Figure 1: Prediction of drug concentrations in plasma and tissues

Key contributions to EU-ToxRisk WP4

Work package leader (Iain Gardner)

- To use simple PBPK models to allow reverse calculation from known toxic doses via plasma concentration to relevant nominal concentrations to be tested in in vitro assays (Task 4.1).
- To apply simple PBPK models for reverse dosimetry analysis to predict the human dose at which PoD occurs (Task 4.1).
- To generate detailed mechanistic PBPK models for compounds included in the case studies (Task 4.5).

- Specific permeability limited disposition models are available to predict drug concentrations in the intestine. Kidneys, liver, brain, and lung (Fig 2).
- The lung model will be extended to mechanistically account for inhalational exposure as part of the project.
- A model of the blood:placenta will also be added to the simulator as part of the project.

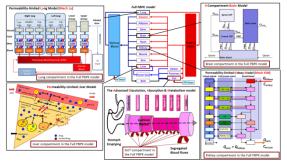


Figure 2: Schematic of the structure of the full-PBPK model available in Simcyp as well as the organs available to investigate permeability limited drug disposition

WP4 Milestones

- MS21 Collection of quantitative exposure data to parameterize PBPK models
- MS24 Prediction of target site concentrations for fist case study

WP4 Deliverables

- D4.2 Human organ concentration predictions
- D4.3 Reverse dosimetry report



Key Simcyp personnel for EU-ToxRisk

Dr Iain Gardner

Senior Scientific Advisor and Head of Translational Sciences (DMPK) Leader of WP4

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